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Australian Government

**National Health and
Medical Research Council**

A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW OF THE EFFICACY AND SAFETY OF FLUORIDATION

PART B: EXCLUDED STUDIES

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical fluoride.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Final status: Excluded.
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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000. Excluded (fluorosis). Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Archila, L., Bartizek, R. D., Gerlach, R. W., Jacobs, S. A., & Biesbrock, A. R. 2003, "Dental Caries in School-Age Children Residing in Five Guatemalan Communities", *Journal of Clinical Dentistry*, vol. 14, no. 3, pp. 53-58.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=1145.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Wrong/no comparator.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Armas-Galindo, H. R., Sadowsky, P. L., Vlachos, C., Jacobson, A., & Wallace, D. 1998, "An in vivo comparison between a visible light-cured bonding system and a chemically cured bonding system", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics*, vol. 113, pp. 271-275.

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Final status: Excluded.

Armfield, J. M. & Spencer, A. J. 2004, "Consumption of nonpublic water: implications for children's caries experience", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 32, no. 4, pp. 283-296.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=9988.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=248944. Australian.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

Arnadottir, I. B., Rozier, R. G., Saemundsson, S. R., Sigurjons, H., & Holbrook, W. P. 1998, "Approximal caries and sugar consumption in Icelandic teenagers", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 26, no. 2, pp. 115-121.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fracture. Water.

Full paper: **Full paper:** Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

Arnold, J. R. & Fisher, J. 2000, "The H(2)(18) O solvent-induced isotope shift in (19)F NMR", *Journal of magnetic resonance (San Diego, Calif.: 1997)*, vol. 142, no. 1, pp. 1-10.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

Arrais, C. A., Micheloni, C. D., Giannini, M., & Chan, D. C. 2003, "Occluding effect of dentifrices on dentinal tubules", *Journal of dentistry.*, vol. 31, pp. 577-584.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded (topical). Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

Final status: Excluded.

Artru, A. A., Lam, A. M., Johnson, J. O., & Sperry, R. J. 1997, "Intracranial pressure, middle cerebral artery flow velocity, and plasma inorganic fluoride concentrations in neurosurgical patients receiving sevoflurane or isoflurane", *Anesthesia and Analgesia*, vol. 85, no. 3, pp. 587-592.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. caries. Topical fluoride.

Full paper: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Literature review not systematic.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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- Benson, P. E., Parkin, N., Millett, D. T., Dyer, F. E., Vine, S., & Shah, A. 2004, *Fluorides for the prevention of white spots on teeth during fixed brace treatment*, The Cochrane Collaboration, 2006, Issue 4.
Title/abstract: Included.
Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.
Final status: Excluded.
- Benson, P. E., Douglas, C. W., & Martin, M. V. 2004, "Fluoridated elastomers: effect on the microbiology of plaque", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics.*, vol. 126, pp. 325-330.
Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.
Final status: Excluded.
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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.
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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Yeung (2004) review. Study excluded from review.

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Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=644.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=637.

Full paper: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Wrong/no comparator. No non-fluoride comparison group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Wrong study type. Not a CCT/RCT.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.
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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong indication.
Final status: Excluded.
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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.
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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoridation group.
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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Water. Fluorosis.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Dental fluorosis. Skeletal fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Excluded (fracture). Excluded (dental fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded (included as reference only).

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Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Risk.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong outcomes. Linking patient-reported aesthetic concerns with risk factors.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho Cochrane reviews. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. Case-control. SIDS. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis.

Water fluoride. N=?

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (fluorosis). Wrong outcome measure.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded (fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoride group.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Excluded (fluorosis). Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

Engstrom, K., Petersson, L. G., & Twetman, S. 2002, "Fluoride concentration in supragingival dental plaque after a single intake or habitual consumption of fluoridated milk", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 60, no. 5, pp. 311-314.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Ermis, R. B., Koray, F., & Akdeniz, B. G. 2003, "Dental caries and fluorosis in low- and high-fluoride areas in Turkey", *Quintessence International*, vol. 34, no. 5, pp. 354-360.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=278.

Full paper: Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (fluorosis). No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Salt.

Full paper: Included (caries). Included (fluorosis).

Final status: Included.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Evans, D. J., Rugg-Gunn, A. J., Tabari, E. D., & Butler, T. 1996, "The effect of fluoridation and social class on caries experience in 5-year-old Newcastle children in 1994 compared with results over the previous 18 years", *Community Dental Health*, vol. 13, no. 1, pp. 5-10.

Title/abstract: Included. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

Evans, M. J., Livesey, J. H., Ellis, M. J., & Yandle, T. G. 2001, "Effect of anticoagulants and storage temperatures on stability of plasma and serum hormones", *Clinical Biochemistry*, vol. 34, no. 2, pp. 107-112.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fracture. Water.

Full paper: Fracture analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Salt. Caries.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong study type. Cross-sectional data not measured at multiple time-points.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data. Included in McDonagh (2000) review.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on Marinho et al (2003) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Tablets. N=340.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Guanabens, N., Farrerons, J., & et, a. 1996, "Comparison of the efficiency and safety of cyclic etidronate versus sodium fluoride in postmenopausal osteoporosis [abstract]", *Osteoporos Int*, vol. 6 Suppl 1, p. 255.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Final status: Excluded.

Gungor, H. C., Turgut, M. D., Attar, N., & Altay, N. 2003, "Microleakage evaluation of a flowable polyacid-modified resin composite used as fissure sealant on air-abraded permanent teeth", *Operative Dentistry*, vol. 28, no. 3, pp. 267-273.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. CCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=53.

Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Gupta, S. K., Khan, T. I., Gupta, R. C., Gupta, A. B., Gupta, K. C., Jain, P., & Gupta, A. 2001, "Compensatory hyperparathyroidism following high fluoride ingestion - A clinico-biochemical correlation", *Indian Pediatrics*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 139-146.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=200.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

Final status: Excluded.

Guruge, K. S., Taniyasu, S., Yamashita, N., Wijeratna, S., Mohotti, K. M., Seneviratne, H. R., Kannan, K., Yamanaka, N., & Miyazaki, S. 2005, "Perfluorinated organic compounds in human blood serum and seminal plasma: A study of urban and rural tea worker populations in Sri Lanka", *Journal of Environmental Monitoring*, vol. 7, no. 4, pp. 371-377.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

Hagedorn, B., Willershausen, B., Ernst, C. P., Wehse, T., & Schimmel, M. 2000, "A comparative study of 2 fluoride-based mouthrinses", *Quintessence International*, vol. 31, no. 2, pp. 125-128.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

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Haider, S. M., White, G. E., & Rich, A. 1999, "Combined effects of argon laser irradiation and fluoride treatments in prevention of caries-like lesion formation in enamel: an in vitro study", *The Journal of clinical pediatric dentistry*, vol. 23, no. 3, pp. 247-257.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data. Superseded review.

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Full paper: Included.

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Full paper: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included. 2004a.

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Title/abstract: Included. SR. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

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Full paper: Included. Analysis based on Yeung (2005) review. Study excluded from Yeung review.

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Milk fluoride. N=421.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Full paper: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. Case-control. caries. Water fluoride. N=78.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=677.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Full paper: Excluded. Caries/water analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.

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Title/abstract: Included.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Case-control. Fluorosis. Risk.

Full paper: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data. Included in McDonagh 2000 review.

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Full paper: Excluded (water). Duplicate data.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Fluorosis. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Caries/water analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000. Excluded. Fluorosis/water analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Water fluoride. N=523.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.
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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=472.
Full paper: Excluded. Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.
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Full paper: Excluded (caries). Analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000. Excluded (fluorosis). Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.
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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.
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Final status: Excluded.

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Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data of study included in McDonagh review (Seppa 1998).

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Caries/water analysis based on McDonagh review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=353.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Title/abstract: Included. Cohort. Adverse events. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000) review. Published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator.

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Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh review. Fluoridation not started/stopped within 3 years of starting study.

Final status: Excluded.

Singh, K. A. & Spencer, A. J. 2004, "Relative effects of pre- and post-eruption water fluoride on caries experience by surface type of permanent first molars", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 32, no. 6, pp. 435-446.

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Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh review. Fluoridation not started/stopped within 3 years of starting study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Fluorosis. Topical.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

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Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Fluorosis. Topical.

Full paper: Excluded. Duplicate data (Tavener et al, 2004).

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Full paper: Excluded (water). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (topical). Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT.

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Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

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Tennant, B. C. & Gerin, J. L. 2001, "The woodchuck model of hepatitis B virus infection", *ILAR Journal / National Research Council, Institute of Laboratory Animal Resources*, vol. 42, no. 2, pp. 89-102.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. XS. Skeletal fluorosis. Water.
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Terrin, M. L. 1997, "Individual subject random assignment is the preferred means of evaluating behavioral lifestyle modification", *Controlled Clinical Trials*, vol. 18, no. 6, pp. 500-505.

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Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

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Wang, A., Xia, T., Ru, R., Yuan, J., Chen, X., & Yang, K. 2004, "Antagonistic effect of selenium on oxidative stress, DNA damage, and apoptosis induced by fluoride in human hepatocytes", *Fluoride*, vol. 37, no. 2, pp. 107-116.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, A. G., Chu, Q. L., He, W. H., Xia, T., Liu, J. L., Zhang, M., Nussler, A. K., Chen, X. M., & Yang, K. D. 2005, "Effects on protein and mRNA expression levels of p53 induced by fluoride in human embryonic hepatocytes", *Toxicology Letters*, vol. 158, no. 2, pp. 158-163.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, B., Zheng, B., Zhai, C., Yu, G., & Liu, X. 2004, "Relationship between fluorine in drinking water and dental health of residents in some large cities in China", *Environment International*, vol. 30, no. 8, pp. 1067-1073.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, C. C., Lu, J. N., & Young, T. H. 2007, "The alteration of cell membrane charge after cultured on polymer membranes", *Biomaterials*, vol. 28, no. 4, pp. 625-631.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, G., Huang, Y., Gang, J., Wang, S., Xiao, B., Yao, H., Hu, Y., Gu, Y., Zhang, C., & Liu, K. 2000, "Endemic arsenism, fluorosis and arsenic-fluoride poisoning caused by drinking water in Kuitun, Xinjiang", *Chinese Medical Journal*, vol. 113, no. 6, p. 524.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Abstract only.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, G. Q., Huang, Y. Z., Xiao, B. Y., Qian, X. C., Yao, H., Hu, Y., Gu, Y. L., Zhang, C., & Liu, K. T. 1997, "Toxicity from water containing arsenic and fluoride in Xinjiang", *Fluoride*, vol. 30, no. 2, pp. 81-84.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Fluorosis. Water. .

Full paper: Excluded. Fluorosis/water analysis based on McDonagh (2000) review. Study published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, J., Jin, Y., Rapp, K. L., Bennett, M., Schinazi, R. F., & Chu, C. K. 2005, "Synthesis, antiviral activity, and mechanism of drug resistance of D- and L-2',3'-dideoxy-2',3'-dideoxy-2'- fluorocarboxylic nucleosides", *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry*, vol. 48, no. 11, pp. 3736-3748.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, L. F. & Wei, Y. H. 2005, "Effect of soft segment length on properties of fluorinated polyurethanes", *Colloids and Surfaces B: Biointerfaces*, vol. 41, no. 4, pp. 249-255.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, N. J., Gropen, A. M., & Ogaard, B. 1997, "Risk factors associated with fluorosis in a non-fluoridated population in Norway", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 25, no. 6, pp. 396-401.

Title/abstract: Included. Fluorosis. Risk.

Full paper: Included.

Final status: Included.

Wang, N. J. 1998, "Preventive dental care of children and adolescents in the 1990s: Denmark, Iceland, Norway, and Sweden", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 56, no. 3, pp. 169-172.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Tablets.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, N. J. 2005, "Caries preventive methods in child dental care reported by dental hygienists, Norway, 1995 and 2004", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 63, no. 6, pp. 330-334.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, R., Pillai, K., & Jones, P. K. 1998, "Dosimetric measurement of scattered radiation from dental implants in simulated head and neck radiotherapy", *The International journal of oral & maxillofacial implants*, vol. 13, no. 2, pp. 197-203.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wang, X. Y., Miyazaki, K., Itoh, Y., & Motokawa, W. 2001, "Effect of experimental fluoride-releasing tooth separator on acid resistance of human enamel in vitro", *Dental Materials Journal*, vol. 20, no. 4, pp. 275-285.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Warren, D. P., Henson, H. A., & Chan, J. T. 1996, "A survey of in-office use of fluorides in the Houston area", *Journal of dental hygiene : JDH / American Dental Hygienists' Association*, vol. 70, no. 4, pp. 166-171.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Warren, D. P., Henson, H. A., & Chan, J. T. 2000, "Dental hygienist and patient comparisons of fluoride varnishes to fluoride gels", *Journal of dental hygiene : JDH / American Dental Hygienists' Association*, vol. 74, no. 2, pp. 94-101.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Included. Cohort. Fluorosis. Water fluoride. N=637.

Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoride group.

Final status: Excluded.

Warren, J. J., Levy, S. M., & Kanellis, M. J. 2002, "Dental caries in the primary dentition: assessing prevalence of cavitated and noncavitated lesions", *Journal of Public Health Dentistry*, vol. 62, no. 2, pp. 109-114.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

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Final status: Excluded.

Warren, J. J., Levy, S. M., & Wefel, J. S. 2003, "Explorer probing of root caries lesions: an in vitro study", *Special care in dentistry : official publication of the American Association of Hospital Dentists, the Academy of Dentistry for the Handicapped, and the American Society for Geriatric Dentistry*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 18-21.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Warren, J. J., Slayton, R. L., Yonezu, T., Kanellis, M. J., & Levy, S. M. 2003, "Interdental spacing and caries in the primary dentition", *Pediatric dentistry*, vol. 25, no. 2, pp. 109-113.

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Final status: Excluded.

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Wartenberg, M., Hoffmann, E., Schwindt, H., Grunheck, F., Petros, J., Arnold, J. R. S., Hescheler, J., & Sauer, H. 2005, "Reactive oxygen species-linked regulation of the multidrug resistance transporter P-glycoprotein in Nox-1 overexpressing prostate tumor spheroids", *FEBS Letters*, vol. 579, no. 20, pp. 4541-4549.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Waszkiel, D., Opalko, K., Lagocka, R., & Chlubek, D. 2004, "Fluoride and magnesium content in superficial enamel layers of teeth with erosions", *Fluoride*, vol. 37, no. 4, pp. 271-277.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Waszkiel, D., Marczuk-Kolada, G., & Gradzka-Dahlke, M. 2006, "Efficacy of fluoride varnishes in the prophylaxis of dental erosion", *Fluoride*, vol. 39, no. 1, pp. 49-52.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Watanabe, I. & Watanabe, E. 2003, "Surface changes induced by fluoride prophylactic agents on titanium-based orthodontic wires", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics*, vol. 123, no. 6, pp. 653-656.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Watanabe, M. M., Rodrigues, J. A., Marchi, G. M., & Ambrosano, G. M. B. 2005, "In vitro cariostatic effect of whitening toothpastes in human dental enamel - Microhardness evaluation", *Quintessence International*, vol. 36, no. 6, pp. 467-473.

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Watanabe, T., Kondo, T., Asanuma, S., Ando, M., Tamura, K., Sakuragi, S., Rongdi, J., & Chaoke, L. 2000, "Skeletal fluorosis from indoor burning of coal in Southwestern China", *Fluoride*, vol. 33, no. 3, pp. 135-139.

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Final status: Excluded.

Waterhouse, P. J., Thomason, J. M., Fitzgerald, J. F., Foster, H. E., Steen, I. N., & Welbury, R. R. 2005, "The dental attitudes, knowledge and health practices of patients with Juvenile Idiopathic Arthritis", *European journal of paediatric dentistry : official journal of European Academy of Paediatric Dentistry*, vol. 6, no. 4, pp. 202-208.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Watson, M. R., Horowitz, A. M., Garcia, I., & Canto, M. T. 1999, "Caries conditions among 2-5-year-old immigrant Latino children related to parents' oral health knowledge, opinions and practices", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 27, no. 1, pp. 8-15.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wawrzyniak, M. N., Boulter, S., Giotopoulos, C., & Zivitski, J. 2006, "Incorporating caries prevention into the well-child visit in a family medicine residency", *Family Medicine*, vol. 38, no. 2, pp. 90-92.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Webb, P. M. & Donald, K. 1997, "Evidence on fluoridation", *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health*, vol. 21, no. 3, pp. 345-346.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

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Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weerheijm, K. L., Kidd, E. A., & Groen, H. J. 1997, "The effect of fluoridation on the occurrence of hidden caries in clinically sound occlusal surfaces", *Caries Research*, vol. 31, no. 1, pp. 30-34.

Title/abstract: Included. Caries. Water.

Full paper: Excluded. Analysis based on McDonagh et al (2000). Published pre-2000.

Final status: Excluded.

Weerheijm, K. L., Uyttendaele-Speybroeck, B. F., Euwe, H. C., & Groen, H. J. 1998, "Prolonged demand breast-feeding and nursing caries", *Caries Research*, vol. 32, no. 1, pp. 46-50.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Weerheijm, K. L., Kreulen, C. M., de Soet, J. J., Groen, H. J., & van Amerongen, W. E. 1999, "Bacterial counts in carious dentine under restorations: 2-year in vivo effects", *Caries Research*, vol. 33, no. 2, pp. 130-134.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Weesner, J. 2004, "Managing optimal fluoride therapy: the halo effect", *The Journal of the Tennessee Dental Association*, vol. 84, no. 4, pp. 23-30.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wefel, J. S., Stanford, C. M., Ament, D. K., Hogan, M. M., Harless, J. D., Pfarrer, A. M., Ramsey, L. L., Leusch, M. S., & Biesbrock, A. R. 2002, "In situ evaluation of sodium hexametaphosphate-containing dentifrices", *Caries Research*, vol. 36, no. 2, pp. 122-128.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wei, M., Wei, J., Muller, H. R., Meier, B., & Jost-Brinkmann, P. G. 2005, "[Chlorhexidine in cleft lip and palate patients with multibracket appliances. Results of a prospective study on the effectiveness of two different chlorhexidine preparations in a cleft lip and palate patients with multibracket appliances]", *Journal of Orofacial Orthopedics*, vol. 66, pp. 349-362.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator.

Final status: Excluded.

Wei, Y. D., Zhang, S. Q., Liang, W. J., Nong, S., Li, C. G., Huang, S. X., Zhu, X. Y., Wu, P., Meng, J. Q., & Liang, S. Y. 2004, "Study on the fluorine-discharged effect and its mechanism of poria colos-yinhua compound liquid to industrial fluorine poisoned cases", *Chinese Journal of Clinical Rehabilitation*, vol. 8, no. 21, pp. 4390-4391.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Wei, Z. D. & Wei, Y. 2002, "Fluoridation in China: A clouded future", *Fluoride*, vol. 35, no. 1, pp. 1-4.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weidlich, P., Miranda, L. A., Maltz, M., & Samuel, S. M. 2000, "Fluoride release and uptake from glass ionomer cements and composite resins", *Brazilian Dental Journal*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 89-96.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weiger, R., Netuschil, L., Wester-Ebbinghaus, T., & Brex, M. 1998, "An approach to differentiate between antibacterial and antiadhesive effects of mouthrinses in vivo", *Archives of Oral Biology*, vol. 43, no. 7, pp. 559-565.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong outcomes.

Final status: Excluded.

Weil, V. P. 1999, "Fluoride for the treatment of osteoporosis", *Annals of internal medicine*, vol. 130, no. 3, pp. 240-241.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weinstein, P., Riedy, C. A., Kaakko, T., Nakai, P., Milgrom, P., Domoto, P., Koday, M., & Leroux, B. G. 2000, "Equivalence between massive versus standard fluoride varnish treatments in high caries children aged 3-5 years", *European Journal of Paediatric Dentistry*, vol. 2, p. 91.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weinstein, P., Harrison, R., & Benton, T. 2006, "Motivating mothers to prevent caries: Confirming the beneficial effect of counseling", *Journal of the American Dental Association*, vol. 137, no. 6, pp. 789-793.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

Weintraub, J. A. 1998, "Prevention of early childhood caries: a public health perspective", *Community Dentistry and Oral Epidemiology*, vol. 26, no. 1 Suppl, pp. 62-66.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weintraub, J. A. 2003, "Fluoride varnish for caries prevention: comparisons with other preventive agents and recommendations for a community-based protocol", *Special care in dentistry : official publication of the American Association of Hospital Dentists, the Academy of Dentistry for the Handicapped, and the American Society for Geriatric Dentistry*, vol. 23, no. 5, pp. 180-186.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weintraub, J. A., Ramos-Gomez, F., Jue, B., Shain, S., Hoover, C. I., Featherstone, J. D. B., & Gansky, S. A. 2006, "Fluoride varnish efficacy in preventing early childhood caries", *Journal of Dental Research*, vol. 85, no. 2, pp. 172-176.

Title/abstract: Included. RCT. Caries. Topical fluoride. N=376.

Full paper: Excluded. Study size. < 500 pts.

Final status: Excluded.

Weiss, A. J. & Simoes, A. 1996, "Low dose calcium leucovorin with continuous 5-fluorouracil infusion: A clinical study", *International journal of oncology*, vol. 9, no. 1, pp. 25-28.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Weiss, A. J. 2005, "Membranes and membrane plates used in ELISPOT", *Methods in molecular biology (Clifton, N.J.)*, vol. 302, no. -, pp. 33-50.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Weiss, M., Weiss, J., Muller-Hartwich, R., Meier, B., & Jost-Brinkmann, P. G. 2005, "Chlorhexidine in cleft lip and palate patients with multibracket appliances. Results of a prospective study on the effectiveness of two different chlorhexidine preparations in a cleft lip and palate patients with multibracket appliances", *Journal of Orofacial Orthopedics*, vol. 66, no. 5, pp. 349-362.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

Weldon, B. C. & Monk, T. G. 1996, "Volatile anesthetics", *Current Opinion in Anaesthesiology*, vol. 9, no. 4, pp. 285-288.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wempe, M. F., Anderson, W. B., Tzeng, H. F., Board, P. G., & Anders, M. W. 1999, "Glutathione transferase zeta-catalyzed biotransformation of deuterated dihaloacetic acids", *Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications*, vol. 261, no. 3, pp. 779-783.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Not a clinical study.

Final status: Excluded.

Wenderoth, C. J., Weinstein, M., & Borislow, A. J. 1999, "Effectiveness of a fluoride-releasing sealant in reducing decalcification during orthodontic treatment", *American journal of orthodontics and dentofacial orthopedics : official publication of the American Association of Orthodontists, its constituent societies, and the American Board of Orthodontics*, vol. 116, no. 6, pp. 629-634.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong indication.

Final status: Excluded.

Wendt, L. K., Hallonsten, A. L., Koch, G., & Birkhed, D. 1996, "Analysis of caries-related factors in infants and toddlers living in Sweden", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 54, no. 2, pp. 131-137.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

Wendt, L. K., Carlsson, E., Hallonsten, A. L., & Birkhed, D. 2001, "Early dental caries risk assessment and prevention in pre-school children: evaluation of a new strategy for dental care in a field study", *Acta odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 59, pp. 261-266.

Title/abstract: Excluded. Wrong/no comparator. .

Final status: Excluded.

Wennhall, I., Matsson, L., Schroder, U., & Twetman, S. 2002, "Caries prevalence in 3-year-old children living in a low socio-economic multicultural urban area in southern Sweden", *Swedish Dental Journal*, vol. 26, no. 4, pp. 167-172.

Title/abstract: Included. XS. Caries. Water fluoride. Topical fluoride. N=238.

Full paper: Excluded (water). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh (2000) review. Single-time point measured. Excluded (topical). Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT.

Final status: Excluded.

Wennhall, I., Martensson, E. M., Sjunnesson, I., Matsson, L., Schroder, U., & Twetman, S. 2005, "Caries-preventive effect of an oral health program for preschool children in a low socio-economic, multicultural area in Sweden: Results after one year", *Acta Odontologica Scandinavica*, vol. 63, no. 3, pp. 163-167.

Title/abstract: Included. Cohort. Caries. Topical. Tablets.

Full paper: Excluded (topical). Wrong study type. Not CCT/RCT. Excluded (tablets). Wrong intervention.

Final status: Excluded.

West, N. X., Addy, M., Jackson, R. J., & Ridge, D. B. 1997, "Dentine hypersensitivity and the placebo response. A comparison of the effect of strontium acetate, potassium nitrate and fluoride toothpastes", *Journal of Clinical Periodontology*, vol. 24, no. 4, pp. 209-215.

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Full paper: Included (fluorosis). Excluded (caries). Does not meet criteria set by McDonagh review. Fluoridation not started/stopped within 3 years of starting study.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Full paper: Excluded. No low/optimal fluoridation group.

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Final status: Excluded.

